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| **北京市重点保护野生动物名录** | | | | |
| 目、科 | 序号 | 中文名称 | | 拉丁学名 |
| 共计26目59科139种 | | | | |
| 哺乳纲 MAMMALIA | | | | |
| 5目7科13种 | | | | |
| 食虫目 |  |  | |  |
| INSECTIVORA |  |  | |  |
| 猬科 |  |  | |  |
| Erinaceidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 1 | 东北刺猬 | | *Erinaceus amurensis* |
| 翼手目 |  |  | |  |
| CHIROPTERA |  |  | |  |
| 蝙蝠科 |  |  | |  |
| Vespertilionidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 2 | 大足鼠耳蝠 | | *Myotis pilosus* |
|  | 3 | 北京宽耳蝠 | | *Barbastella beijingensis* |
| 食肉目 | |  | |  |
| CARNIVORA |  | |  |  |
| 鼬科 |  | |  |  |
| Mustelidae |  | |  |  |
|  | 4 | | 黄鼬 | *Mustela sibirica* |
|  | 5 | | 艾鼬 | *Mustela eversmannii* |
|  | 6 | | 香鼬 | *Mustela altaica* |
|  | 7 | | 亚洲狗獾 | *Meles leucurus* |
|  | 8 | | 猪獾 | *Arctonyx collaris* |
| 灵猫科  Viverridae  9 花面狸 *Paguma larvata* | | | | |
| 偶蹄目 |  | |  |  |
| ARTIODACTYLA |  | |  |  |
| 鹿科 |  | |  |  |
| Cervidae |  | |  |  |
|  | 10 | | 狍 | *Capreolus pygargus* |
| 猪科 |  | |  |  |
| Suidae |  | |  |  |
|  | 11 | | 野猪 | *Sus scrofa* |
| 啮齿目  RODENTIA  松鼠科  Sciuridae  12 隐纹花松鼠 *Tamiops swinhoei*  13 小飞鼠  *Pteromys volans* | | | | |
| 鸟纲 AVES | | | | |
| 15目41科99种 | | | | |
| 鸡形目 |  | |  |  |
| GALLIFORMES |  | |  |  |
| 雉科 |  | |  |  |
| Phasianidae |  | |  |  |
|  | 1 | | 石鸡 | *Alectoris chukar* |
|  | 2 | | 斑翅山鹑 | *Perdix dauurica* |
| 雁形目 |  | |  |  |
| ANSERIFORMES |  | |  |  |
| 鸭科 |  | |  |  |
| Anatidae |  | |  |  |
|  | 3 | | 豆雁 | *Anser fabalis* |
|  | 4 | | 灰雁 | *Anser anser* |
|  | 5 | | 赤麻鸭 | *Tadorna ferruginea* |

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|  | 6 | 赤膀鸭 | | | *Mareca strepera* |
|  | 7 | 罗纹鸭 | | | *Mareca falcata* |
|  | 8 | 针尾鸭 | | | *Anas acuta* |
|  | 9 | 琵嘴鸭 | | | *Spatula clypeata* |
|  | 10 | 白眉鸭 | | | *Spatula querquedula* |
|  | 11 | 红头潜鸭 | | | *Aythya ferina* |
|  | 12 | 白眼潜鸭 | | | *Aythya nyroca* |
|  | 13 | 凤头潜鸭 | | | *Aythya fuligula* |
|  | 14 | 长尾鸭 | | | *Clangula hyemalis* |
|  | 15 | 鹊鸭 | | | *Bucephala clangula* |
|  | 16 | 普通秋沙鸭 | | | *Mergus merganser* |
|  | 17 | 红胸秋沙鸭 | | | *Mergus serrator* |
| 鸊鷉目 |  |  | | |  |
| PODICIPEDIFORMES | | | | | |
| 鸊鷉科 |  |  | | |  |
| Podicipedidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 18 | 凤头 | | | *Podiceps cristatus* |
|  | 19 | 小鷉 | | | *Tachybaptus ruficollis* |
| 鸽形目 |  |  | | |  |
| COLUMBIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 鸠鸽科 |  |  | | |  |
| Columbidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 20 | 岩鸽 | | | *Columba rupestris* |
| 沙鸡目 |  |  | | |  |
| PTEROCLIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 沙鸡科 |  |  | | |  |
| Pteroclididae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 21 | 毛腿沙鸡 | | | *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* |
| 夜鹰目 |  |  | | |  |
| CAPRIMULGIFORMES |  | |  |  | | |
| 夜鹰科 |  |  | | |  |
| Caprimulgidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 22 | 普通夜鹰 | | | *Caprimulgus indicus* |
| 雨燕目 |  |  | | |  |
| APODIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 雨燕科 |  |  | | |  |
| Apodidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 23 | 普通雨燕 | | | *Apus apus* |
|  | 24 | 白腰雨燕 | | | *Apus pacificus* |
| 鹃形目 |  |  | | |  |
| CUCULIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 杜鹃科 |  |  | | |  |
| Cuculidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 25 | 四声杜鹃 | | | *Cuculus micropterus* |
|  | 26 | 大杜鹃 | | | *Cuculus canorus* |
| 鸻形目 |  |  | | |  |
| CHARADRllFORMES | | | | | |
| 鸻科 |  |  | | |  |
| Charadriidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 27 | 金眶鸻 | | | *Charadrius dubius* |
| 鲣鸟目 |  |  | | |  |
| SULIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 鸬鹚科 |  |  | | |  |
| Phalacrocoracidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 28 | 普通鸬鹚 | | | *Phalacrocorax carbo* |
| 鹳形目 |  |  | | |  |
| CICONIIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 鹭科 |  |  | | |  |
| Ardeidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 29 | 大麻鳽 | | | *Botaurus stellaris* |
|  | 30 | 紫背苇鳽 | | | *Ixobrychus eurhythmus* |
|  | 31 | 绿鹭 | | | *Butorides striata* |
|  | 32 | 牛背鹭 | | | *Bubulcus ibis* |
|  | 33 | 草鹭 | | | *Ardea purpurea* |
|  | 34 | 大白鹭 | | | *Ardea alba* |
| 犀鸟目 |  |  | | |  |
| BUCEROTIFORMES |  |  | | |  |
| 戴胜科 |  |  | | |  |
| Upupidae |  |  | | |  |
|  | 35 | 戴胜 | | | *Upupa epops* |
| 佛法僧目 | |  | | |  |
| CORACllFORMES | |  | | |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 佛法僧科 |  |  | |  |
| Coraciidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 36 | 三宝鸟 | | *Eurystomus orientalis* |
| 翠鸟科 |  |  | |  |
| Alcedinidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 37 | 蓝翡翠 | | *Halcyon pileata* |
|  | 38 | 普通翠鸟 | | *Alcedo atthis* |
| 啄木鸟目 |  |  | |  |
| PICIFORMES |  |  | |  |
| 啄木鸟科 |  |  | |  |
| Picidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 39 | 蚁䴕 | | *Jynx torquilla* |
|  | 40 | 灰头绿啄木鸟 | *Picus canus* | | |
|  | 41 | 棕腹啄木鸟 | | *Dendrocopos hyperythrus* |
|  | 42 | 星头啄木鸟 | | *Dendrocopos canicapillus* |
|  | 43 | 白背啄木鸟 | | *Dendrocopos leucotos* |
|  | 44 | 大斑啄木鸟 | | *Dendrocopos major* |
| 雀形目 |  |  | |  |
| PASSERIFORMES |  |  | |  |
| 黄鹂科 |  |  | |  |
| Oriolidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 45 | 黑枕黄鹂 | | *Oriolus chinensis* |
| 山椒鸟科 |  |  | |  |
| Campephagidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 46 | 长尾山椒鸟 | | *Pericrocotus ethologus* |
| 卷尾科 |  |  | |  |
| Dicruridae |  |  | |  |
|  | 47 | 黑卷尾 | | *Dicrurus macrocercus* |
|  | 48 | 发冠卷尾 | | *Dicrurus hottentottus* |
| 王鹟科 |  |  | |  |
| Monarchinae |  |  | |  |
|  | 49 | 寿带 | | *Terpsiphone incei* |
| 伯劳科 |  |  | |  |
| Laniidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 50 | 虎纹伯劳 | | *Lanius tigrinus* |
|  | 51 | 红尾伯劳 | | *Lanius cristatus* |
|  | 52 | 楔尾伯劳 | | *Lanius sphenocercus* |
|  | 53 | 灰伯劳 | | *Lanius excubitor* |
| 鸦科 |  |  | |  |
| Corvidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 54 | 红嘴蓝鹊 | | *Urocissa erythroryncha* |
| 山雀科 |  |  | |  |
| Paridae |  |  | |  |
|  | 55 | 煤山雀 | | *Periparus ater* |
|  | 56 | 黄腹山雀 | | *Pardaliparus venustulus* |
| 百灵科 |  |  | |  |
| Alaudidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 57 | 凤头百灵 | | *Galerida cristata* |
|  | 58 | 角百灵 | | *Eremophila alpestris* |
| 莺科 |  |  | |  |
| Sylviidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 59 | 东方大苇莺 | | *Acrocephalus orientalis* |
|  | 60 | 黑眉苇莺 | | *Acrocephalus bistrigiceps* |
|  | 61 | 黄腰柳莺 | | *Phylloscopus proregulus* |
|  | 62 | 淡眉柳莺 | | *Phylloscopus humei* |
|  | 63 | 冕柳莺 | | *Phylloscopus coronatus* |
|  | 64 | 冠纹柳莺 | | *Phylloscopus claudiae* |
| 燕科 |  |  | |  |
| Hirundinidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 65 | 家燕 | | *Hirundo rustica* |
|  | 66 | 金腰燕 | | *Cecropis daurica* |
| 长尾山雀科 |  |  | |  |
| Aegithalidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 67 | 银喉长尾山雀 | *Aegithalos glaucogularis* | | |
| 扇尾莺科 |  |  | |  |
| Cisticolidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 68 | 山鹛 | | *Rhopophilus pekinensis* |
| 莺鹛科 |  |  | |  |
| Paradoxornithidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 69 | 棕头鸦雀 | | *Sinosuthora webbiana* |
| 绣眼鸟科 |  |  | |  |
| Zosteropidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 70 | 暗绿绣眼鸟 | | *Zosterops japonicus* |
| 画眉科 |  |  | |  |
| Timaliidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 71 | 山噪鹛 | | *Garrulax davidi* |
| 旋木雀科 |  |  | |  |
| Certhiidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 72 | 欧亚旋木雀 | | *Certhia familiaris* |
| 䴓科 |  |  | |  |
| Sittidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 73 | 黑头䴓 | | *Sitta villosa* |
|  | 74 | 普通䴓 | | *Sitta europaea* |
| 旋壁雀科 |  |  | |  |
| Tichidromidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 75 | 红翅旋壁雀 | | *Tichodroma muraria* |
| 河乌科 |  |  | |  |
| Cinclidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 76 | 褐河乌 | | *Cinclus pallasii* |
| 椋鸟科 |  |  | |  |
| Sturnidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 77 | 丝光椋鸟 | | *Spodiopsar sericeus* |
| 鸫科 |  |  | |  |
| Turdidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 78 | 乌鸫 | | *Turdus eunomus* |
|  | 79 | 宝兴歌鸫 | | *Turdus mupinensis* |
| 鹟科 |  |  | |  |
| Muscicapidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 80 | 红胁蓝尾鸲 | | *Tarsiger cyanurus* |
|  | 81 | 白眉姬鹟 | | *Ficedula zanthopygia* |
|  | 82 | 黄眉姬鹟 | | *Ficedula narcissina* |
|  | 83 | 绿背姬鹟 | | *Ficedula elisae* |
|  | 84 | 白腹暗蓝鹟 | | *Cyanoptila cumatilis* |
| 戴菊科 |  |  | |  |
| Regulidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 85 | 戴菊 | | *Regulus regulus* |
| 太平鸟科 |  |  | |  |
| Bombycillidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 86 | 太平鸟 | | *Bombycilla garrulus* |
|  | 87 | 小太平鸟 | | *Bombycilla japonica* |
| 燕雀科 |  |  | |  |
| Fringillidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 88 | 燕雀 | | *Fringilla montifringilla* |
|  | 89 | 锡嘴雀 | | *Coccothraustes coccothraustes* |
|  | 90 | 黑头蜡嘴雀 | | *Eophona personata* |
|  | 91 | 黑尾蜡嘴雀 | | *Eophona migratoria* |
|  | 92 | 中华朱雀 | | *Carpodacus davidianus* |
|  | 93 | 长尾雀 | | *Carpodacus sibiricus* |
|  | 94 | 金翅雀 | | *Chloris sinica* |
|  | 95 | 白腰朱顶雀 | | *Acanthis flammea* |
|  | 96 | 黄雀 | | *Spinus spinus* |
| 鹀科 |  |  | |  |
| Emberizidae |  |  | |  |
|  | 97 | 三道眉草鹀 | | *Emberiza cioides* |
|  | 98 | 黄喉鹀 | | *Emberiza elegans* |
|  | 99 | 小鹀 | | *Emberiza pusilla* |

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| 两栖纲 AMPHIBIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1目3科3种 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 无尾目 |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
| ANURA |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
| 蟾蜍科 |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
| Bufonidae |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
|  |  | 1 | | | | 花背蟾蜍 | | | *Strauchbufo raddei* | |
| 蛙科 |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
| Ranidae |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
|  |  | 2 | | | | 金线侧褶蛙 | | | *Pelophylax fukienensis* | |
| 姬蛙科 |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
| Microhylidae |  |  | | | |  | | |  | |
|  |  | 3 | | | | 北方狭口蛙 | | | *Kaloula borealis* | |
| 爬行纲 REPTlLIA | | | | | | | | | |
| 2目3科10种 | | | | | | | | | |
| 蜥蜴目 | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| SAURIA | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| 石龙子科 | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Scincidae | | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  | | | 1 | | 黄纹石龙子 | | | *Plestiodon capito* | | | |
|  | | | 2 | | 宁波滑蜥 | | *Scincella modesta* | | |
| 蛇目 | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| SERPENTES | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| 游蛇科 | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Colubridae | | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  | | | 3 | | 王锦蛇 | | *Elaphe carinata* | | |
|  | | | 4 | | 玉斑丽蛇 | | *Euprepiophis mandarinus* | | |
|  | | | 5 | | 黑眉曙蛇 | | *Orthriophis taeniurus* | | |
|  | | | 6 | | 乌梢蛇 | | *Ptyas dhumnades* | | |
|  | | | 7 | | 黑头剑蛇 | | *Sibynophis chinensis* | | |
|  | | | 8 | | 刘氏链蛇 | | *Lycodon liuchengchaoi* | | |
|  | | | 9 | | 黑背链蛇 | | *Lycodon ruhstrati* | | |
| 蝰科 | | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Viperidae | | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  | | | 10 | | 短尾蝮 | | *Gloydius brevicaudus* | | |
| 硬骨鱼纲 OSTEICHTHYES | | | | | | | | | |
| 3目5科14种 | | | | | | | | | |
| 鲤形目 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Cypriniformes |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| 鲤科 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Cyprinidae |  | | |  | | |  | | |
|  | 1 | | | 中华细鲫 | | | *Aphyocypris chinensis Günther, 1868* | | |
|  | 2 | | | 瓦氏雅罗鱼 | | | *Leuciscus waleckii (Dybowski, 1869)* | | |
|  | 3 | | | 华鳈 | | | *Sarcocheilichthys sinensis Bleeker, 1871* | | |
|  | 4 | | | 唇（鱼骨） | | | *Hemibarbus labeo (Pallas, 1776)* | | |
|  | 5 | | | 花（鱼骨） | | | *Hemibarbus maculatus Bleeker, 1871* | | |
|  | 6 | | | 东北颌须鮈 | | | *Gnathopogon mantschuricus (Berg, 1914)* | | |
|  | 7 | | | 棒花鮈 | | | *Gobio rivulodies Nichols, 1925* | | |
|  | 8 | | | 潘氏鳅鮀 | | | *Gobiobotia pappenheimi Kreyenberg, 1911* | | |
| 花鳅科 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Cobitidae |  | | |  | | |  | | |
|  | 9 | | | 东方薄鳅 | | | *Leptobotia orientalis Xu, Fang et Wang, 1981* | | |
| 条鳅科 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Nemacheilidae |  | | |  | | |  | | |
|  | 10 | | | 达里湖高原鳅 | | | *Triplophysa dalaica (Kessler, 1876)* | | |
|  | 11 | | | 尖头高原鳅 | | | *Triplophysa cuneicephala (Shaw et Tchang, 1931)* | | |
|  | 12 | | | 北鳅 | | | *Lefua costata (Kessler, 1876)* | | |
| 鲇形目 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Siluriformes |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| 鲿科 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Bagridae |  | | |  | | |  | | |
|  | 13 | | | 乌苏拟鲿 | | | *Pseudobagrus ussuriensis (Dybowski, 1872)* | | |
| 刺鱼目 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Gasterosteiformes |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| 刺鱼科 |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Gasterosteidae |  | | |  | | |  | | |
|  | 14 | | | 中华多刺鱼 | | | *Pungitius sinensis (Guichenot, 1869)* | | |